

Table 5 (cont.)

ETHNOGRAPHIC GROUP	N O N - N U M I C S P E A K E R S										N e v a d a S h o s h o n e / G o s i u t e										S h o s h o n e U t e a n d S o u t h e r n P a i u t e										A T H A B A S K A N S P E A K E R S
	N o r t h e a s t C a l i f o r n i a										N o r t h e r n P a i u t e																				
PERISHABLE ARTIFACT CHARACTERISTICS																															
Klamath Marsh																															
Tule Lake Mosaic																															
Eastern Shasta (Shasta Valley)																															
Western Shasta (Klamath and Rogue Rivers)																															
Atsugewi (Hat Creek)																															
Eastern Achomawi (Hamawit)																															
Western Achomawi (Achomawi proper)																															
Trinity River or Hayfork Mintu																															
McCloud River Mintu																															
Sacramento River Mintu (Upper)																															
Mountain Maidu (Northeast or Indian Valley)																															
Foothill Maidu (Northwest or Dogwood, Cherokee or Yankee Hill)																															
Valley Maidu (Vicinity of Chico)																															
Foothill or Stanfield Hill River Nisenan																															
Mountain Nisenan (Northern Nisenan)																															
Southern Nisenan																															
Achomawi																															
Washo																															
Tasiget (tuviwarai)																															
Pyramid Lake Kuyut (dokado)																															
Pyramid Lake Kuyut (dokado)																															
Love-lock Kupa (dokado)																															
Toe (dokado)																															
Tovust (dokado)																															
Walker River Pakai (dokado)																															
Atsa (Kudokeva tuviwarai)																															
Sawawitodo tuviwarai																															
Tago (loka) (Dirty Shame)																															
Mada (dokado)																															
Surprise Valley Kidu (dokado)																															
Honey Lake Mada Kuit																															
Fish Springs Northern Paiute (Owens Valley Paiute)																															
Mill City, Nevada, Northern Paiute																															
Fish Lake Valley Northern Paiute (California/Nevada)																															
Ash Meadows Southern Paiute (Ute Goshute division)																															
Death Valley, California, Shoshone																															
Beatty, Nevada, Shoshone																															
Lida, Nevada, Shoshone																															
Great Smokey Valley, Nevada, Shoshone																															
Spish Creek Valley, Nevada, Shoshone																															
Upper Reese Valley, Nevada, Shoshone																															
Morisy, Nevada, Shoshone																															
Hamilton, Nevada, Shoshone																															
Ely, Nevada, Shoshone																															
Spring, Antelope and Snake valleys, Nevada, Shoshone																															
Elko, Nevada, Shoshone																															
Egan Canyon, Nevada, Shoshone																															
Ruby Valley, Nevada, Shoshone																															
Snake River, Nevada, Shoshone																															
Battle Mountain, Nevada, Shoshone																															
Lemhi Shoshone																															
Fort Hall Shoshone (Bohigue)																															
Fort Hall Northern Paiute (Bannock speakers)																															
Grouse Creek Shoshone (Tuba-duka)																															
Promontory Point and Cache Valley Shoshone																															
Skull Valley Gosiute																															
Deep Creek Gosiute																															
Deep Creek Gosiute																															
Ute Moanunts																															
Ute Tomponats																															
Ute Pahvant																															
Ute Taviwatsiu																															
Ute Mowatwatsiu																															
Ute Mowatci																															
Ute Mowatci																															
Ute Wicimuntci																															
Southern Paiute, Antarianuts																															
Southern Paiute, Shivwits																															
Southern Paiute, Kaibab																															
Southern Paiute, San Juan																															
Northwestern Navajo																															
Twined Mats																															
Twined bark mats																															
Twined sage (<i>Artemisia</i> sp.) bark mats																															
Twined tule (<i>Scirpus</i> sp.) mats																															
"Checker" tule (<i>Scirpus</i> sp.) with "string" (cordage) wefts																															
Twined Bags																															
Twined sagebrush (<i>Artemisia</i> sp.) bags																															
Twined tule (<i>Scirpus</i> sp.) bags																															
COILING																															
Seed Beater																															
Water Jug Basket																															
Small-mouthed																															
Wide-mouthed																															
Wicker (plaited) center																															
Buckskin-covered bottom																															
Flat bottom																															
Round bottom																															
Painted bottom																															
Tapering spout																															
Pitched																															
Outside																															
Inside																															
Bottom																															
Painted																															
Red																															
White																															
Yellow																															
Handle																															
Horsehair (<i>Equus</i> sp.)																															
Human hair (<i>Homo sapiens</i>)																															
Willow (<i>Salix</i> sp.)																															
Buckskin																															
Miscellaneous vegetable fiber cordage																															
Stopper																															
Bark																															
Grass, etc.																															
Bottleneck Basket																															
Round-shouldered																															
Square-shouldered																															
Bowl-Shaped Basket																															
Boiling Basket																															
Wide-Mouthed Basket																															
Unpitched																															
Pitched																															
Conical Carrying Basket																															
Winnowing/Parching Basket																															
Circular Tray																															
Ladle																															

Table 5 (cont.)

ETHNOGRAPHIC GROUP	N O N - N U M I C S P E A K E R S																								ATHABASKAN SPEAKERS				
	N o r t h e a s t C a l i f o r n i a												N o r t h e r n P a i u t e						N e v a d a S h o s h o n e / G o s i u t e							S h o s h o n e U t e a n d S o u t h e r n P a i u t e			
PERISHABLE ARTIFACT CHARACTERISTICS	<div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 33%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>Klamath Marsh Tule Lake Modoc Eastern Shasta (Shasta Valley) Western Shasta (Klamath and Rogue rivers) Aksugaw (Hot Creek) Eastern Achomawi (Hammawf) Western Achomawi (Achomawi proper) Trinity River or Hayfork Wintu McCloud River Wintu Sacramento River Wintu (Upper) Mountain Maidu (Northwest or Indian Valley) Foothill Maidu (Northwest or Dogwood, Cherokee or Yankee Hill) Valley Maidu (Vicinity of Chico) Foothill or Stanfield Hill River Nisenan Mountain Nisenan (Northern Nisenan) Southern Nisenan Achomawi Washo Tasiiget (Tuwivara) Pyramid Lake Kuyui (dokado) Pyramid Lake Kuyui (dokado) LoveLock Kupa (dokado) Toe (dokado) Tovusi (dokado) Walker River Pakwi (dokado) Atca (kudokwa tuwivara) Sawaktodo tuwivara Togo (toka) (Dirty Shame) Wada (dokado) Surprise Valley Kidu (dokado) Honey Lake Wada Kuhn Fish Springs Northern Paiute (Owens Valley Paiute) Mill City, Nevada, Northern Paiute Fish Lake Valley Northern Paiute (California/Nevada) Ash Meadow Southern Paiute (the Chemehuevi division) Death Valley, California, Shoshone Beatty, Nevada, Shoshone Lida, Nevada, Shoshone Great Smokey Valley, Nevada, Shoshone Smith Creek Valley, Nevada, Shoshone Upper Reese Valley, Nevada, Shoshone Morey, Nevada, Shoshone Hamilton, Nevada, Shoshone Ely, Nevada, Shoshone Spring, Antelope and Snake valleys, Nevada, Shoshone Etko, Nevada, Shoshone Egan Canyon, Nevada, Shoshone Ruby Valley, Nevada, Shoshone Snake River, Nevada, Shoshone Battle Mountain, Nevada, Shoshone Lemhi Shoshone Fort Hall Shoshone (Bohogue) Fort Hall Northern Paiute (Banock speakers) Grouse Creek Shoshone (Tuba-duka) Presontary Point and Cache Valley Shoshone Skull Valley Gosiute Deep Creek Gosiute Deep Creek Gosiute Ute Moanunts Ute Tomponats Ute Pahvant Ute Taviwetsu Ute Mowatavivattsu Ute Mowatci Ute Mowatci Ute Wimonuntci Southern Paiute, Antarianunts Southern Paiute, Shivwits Southern Paiute, Kaibab Southern Paiute, San Juan</p> </div> <div style="width: 33%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>Athabaskan Speakers Northwestern Navajo</p> </div> </div>																												
MISCELLANEOUS BASKETRY ATTRIBUTES	<p>Basketry Sieve</p> <p>Circular trays used for parching, sifting and winnowing</p> <p>Tub-Like Carrying Basket</p> <p>Bowl-Shaped Basket</p> <p> Pitched</p> <p> Blood-coated</p> <p> Straight or flaring sides</p> <p> Globular</p> <p>Caterpillar Basket</p> <p> Parallel sides with round bottom</p> <p>Wide-Mouthed Basket</p> <p> Used to collect berries</p> <p>Basket Sifter</p> <p>Ladle</p> <p> With handles</p> <p> With lids</p> <p> Pitched</p> <p> Blood-coated</p> <p>Groups Known to Mend Basketry</p>																												

KEY

X = Attribute ethnographically reported.
 ? = Presence of attribute is questionable.
 R = Attribute recently introduced.
 U = Presence of attribute not recorded.

*After Steward 1934, 1941, 1943; Stewart 1941, 1942; Lowie 1939; Voegelin 1942.

NOTE: Some attributes may be present in groups for which they are not recorded, but corroboration is unavailable. A double entry (e.g., Ute Mowatci) indicates that several informants reported this attribute within this population. Certain basketry attributes (e.g., stitch slant, type of coiled stitches, etc.) are not systematically reported in the ethnographic literature. Their reported "presence" or "absence" must be interpreted accordingly.

TABLE 11

Selected Attributes of the Cordage Industries of Groups of Numic and Non-Numic-Speaking Populations*

ETHNOGRAPHIC GROUP	H O N - N U M I C S P E A K E R S																			ATHABASKAN SPEAKERS																																																			
	North east California									Northern Paiute																																																													
PERISHABLE ARTIFACT CHARACTERISTICS	North east California									Nevada Shoshone / Gosiute										Shoshone		Ute and Southern Paiute				Northwestern Navajo																																													
		Klamath Marsh	Tule Lake Modoc	Eastern Shasta (Shasta Valley)	Western Shasta (Klamath and Rogue rivers)	Atsugewi (Hat Creek)	Eastern Achomawi (Hawawiki)	Western Achomawi (Achomawi proper)	Trinity River or Hayfork Wintu	McCloud River Wintu	Sacramento River Wintu (Upper)	Mountain Maidu (Northwest or Indian Valley)	Foothill Maidu (Northwest or Dogwood, Cherokee or Yankee Hill)	Valley Maidu (Vicinity of Chico)	Foothill or Stanfield Hill River Nisenan	Mountain Nisenan (Northern Nisenan)	Southern Nisenan	Achomawi	Washo	Tasigiet (tuviwarai)	Pyramid Lake Kugui (dokado)	Pyramid Lake Kugui (dokado)	Love-lock Kupa (dokado)	Toe (dokado)	Tovusf (dokado)		Walker River Pakwi (dokado)	Atsa (kudokwa tuviwarai)	Sawaktodo tuviwarai	Tago (toka) (Dirty Shame)	Wada (dokado)	Surprise Valley Kidu (dokado)	Honey Lake Wada Kunt	Fish Springs Northern Paiute (Owens Valley Paiute)	Mill City, Nevada, Northern Paiute	Fish Lake Valley Northern Paiute (California/Nevada)	Ash Meadow Southern Paiute (Ite Chemuwi division)	Death Valley, California, Shoshone	Beatty, Nevada, Shoshone	Lida, Nevada, Shoshone	Great Smokey Valley, Nevada, Shoshone	Smith Creek Valley, Nevada, Shoshone	Upper Reese Valley, Nevada, Shoshone	Moray, Nevada, Shoshone	Hamilton, Nevada, Shoshone	Ely, Nevada, Shoshone	Spring Antelope and Snake valleys, Nevada, Shoshone	Eiko, Nevada, Shoshone	Egan Canyon, Nevada, Shoshone	Ruby Valley, Nevada, Shoshone	Snake River, Nevada, Shoshone	Battle Mountain, Nevada, Shoshone	Lemhi Shoshone	Fort Hall Shoshone (Borogue)	Fort Hall Northern Paiute (Bannock speakers)	Grouse Creek Shoshone (Tuba-duka)	Proprietary Point and Cache Valley Shoshone	Skull Valley Gosiute	Deep Creek Gosiute	Deep Creek Gosiute	Ute Mamunts	Ute Tomponaks	Ute Pahvant	Ute Taviwatsju	Ute Mowatavitsju	Ute Mowatci	Ute Mowatci	Ute Wmonuntci	Southern Paiute, Antarianuts	Southern Paiute, Shiwiwis	Southern Paiute, Kitbab
CORDAGE																																																																							
"STRING"																																																																							
Number of Plies																																																																							
Two																																																																							
Three																																																																							
TWIST																																																																							
"Clockwise" (S)																																																																							
"Counterclockwise" (Z)																																																																							
"S"																																																																							
"S "																																																																							
"Z "																																																																							
HOW IS CORDAGE ROLLED ON THIGH?																																																																							
"Down then up"																																																																							
"Down only"																																																																							
"Up then down"																																																																							
"ROPE"																																																																							
Number of Plies																																																																							
Two																																																																							
Three																																																																							
Braided**																																																																							
SEX OF CORDAGE MAKER																																																																							
Male																																																																							
Female																																																																							
MISCELLANEOUS ATTRIBUTES																																																																							
"Use rope made from withes"																																																																							
"Use withes of grape vine, willow, etc."																																																																							
"Use shell thumb guard for drawing out fibers"																																																																							
"Use plain stick to comb out fibers"																																																																							
"Use stick to twist string"																																																																							
"Use stick to twist rope"																																																																							
RAW MATERIAL																																																																							
Amonia (Amonia brevifolia) wicivi																																																																							
Apocynum or Dogbane (Apocynum sp.)																																																																							
Iris (Iris sp.)																																																																							
Juniper bark (Juniperus sp.)																																																																							
Milkweed (Asclepias sp.)																																																																							
Sagebrush bark (Artemisia sp.)																																																																							
Tule (Scirpus sp.)																																																																							
Nettle (genus/species unknown)																																																																							
Yucca fiber (Yucca sp.)																																																																							
Miscellaneous vegetable fiber																																																																							
"Net" (taxa unknown)																																																																							
Miscellaneous sinew																																																																							
"Buckskin"																																																																							
Buffalo hair (Bison sp.)																																																																							
Human hair (Homo sapiens)																																																																							
"Horse hair" (Equus sp.)																																																																							

